## VIDYA BHWAN BALIKA VIDYAPITH

## SAKTI UTTHAN ASHRAM LAKHISARAI

CLASS X SUBJECT S.SCI

CH:FEDERALISM

"Decentralisation refers to tire systematic effort to delegate to the lowest levels all authority except that which can only be exercised at central points." —Louis A. Allen

"Decentralisation means the division of a group of functions and activities into relatively autonomous units with overall authority and responsibility for their operation delegate to time of cacti unit."—Earl. P. Strong

## **Definition of Decentralisation**

Decentralisation is referred to as a form of an organisational structure where there is the delegation of authority by the top management to the middle and lower levels of management in an organisation.

In this type of organisation structure, the duty of daily operations and minor decision-making capabilities are transferred to the middle and lower levels which allow top-level management to focus more on major decisions like business expansion, diversification etc.

Delegation refers to the assigning a portion of work and the associated responsibility by a superior to a subordinate. In simple words, when delegation is expanded on an organisational level, it is called decentralisation.

Questions: what is decentralisation? Why it is important for our Country.

SUBJECT TEACHER Mukesh kumar